

ABSOLUTE ANSWERS IN ARCHAEOLOGY: LUMINESCENCE DATING OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL MATERIALS AND SITES

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luminescence dating issues....

$$\text{AGE } t = \frac{D}{\dot{D}} = \frac{I}{S \cdot \dot{D}}$$

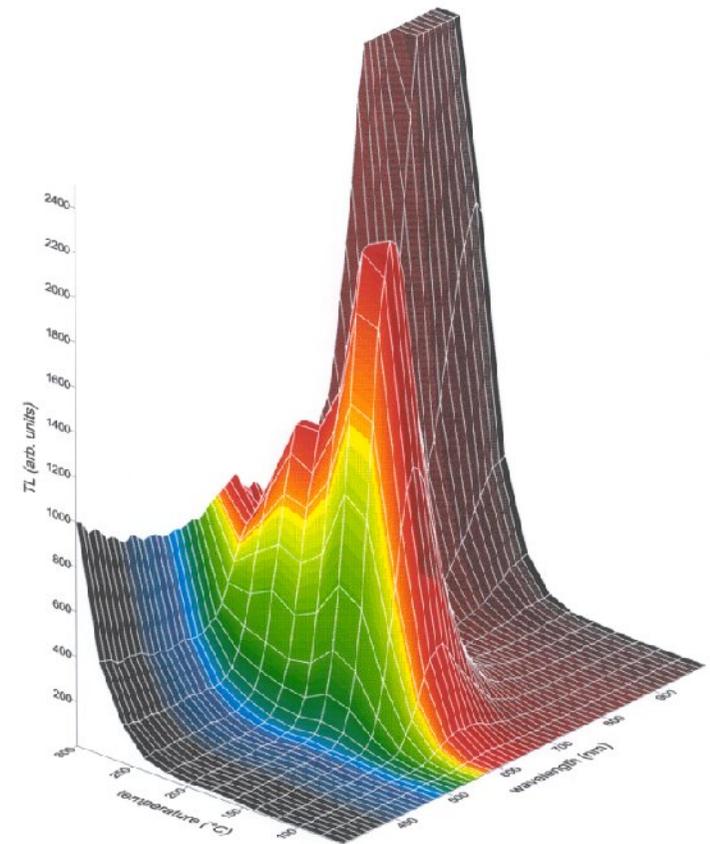
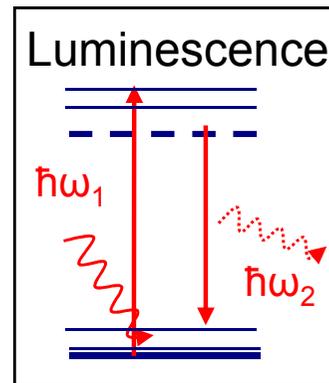
I intensity of
luminescence
 S sensitivity,

D dose-rate (cosmic,
uranium, thorium,
potassium)

.....

(more than a dozen of
parameters...

5% accuracy)



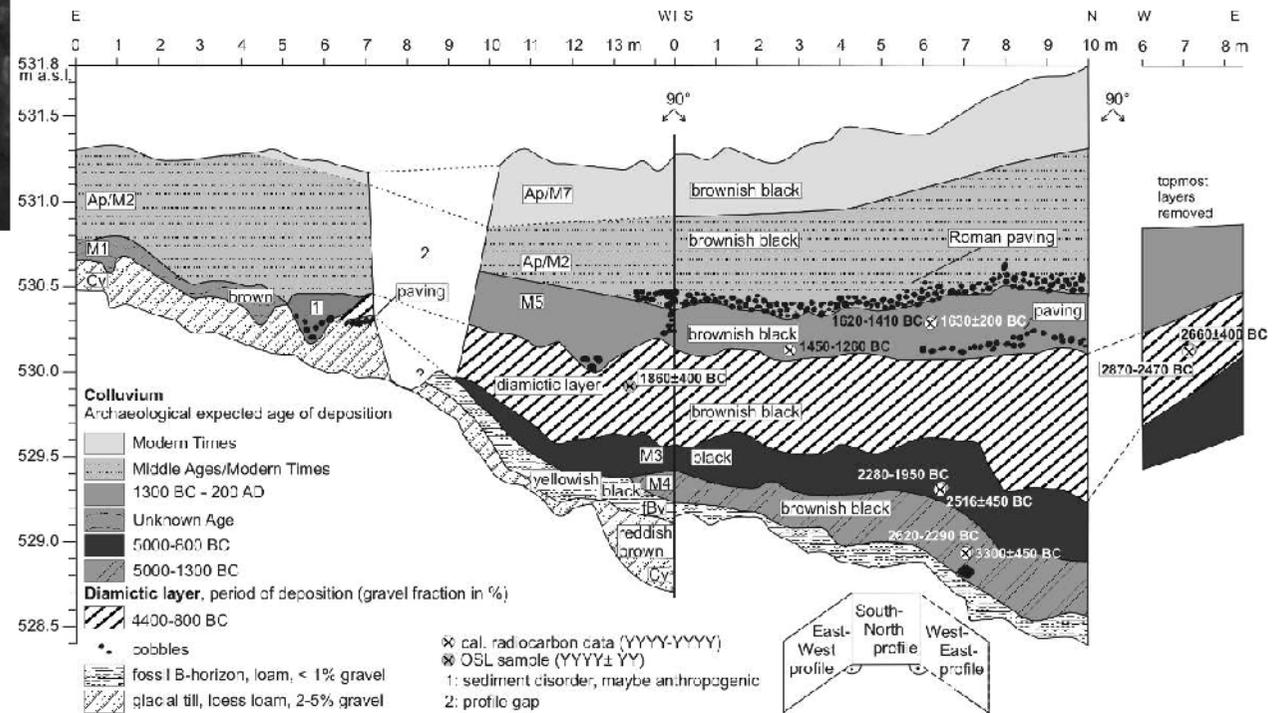
two main aims of variation

- **Intra (Accuracy)**
- **sensitivity/dose response**
- **internal/external dosimetry**
- **material characterisation**
- **Inter (Precision)**
- **spatial distribution**
- **material complexity**
- **seasonal variation**
- **bio/geo-destruction**

heterogeneity / complexity



Feathers, 20004



Liritzis et al., 2010

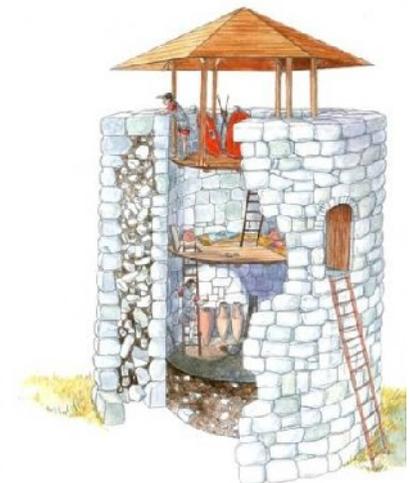
heterogeneity / spatial variation



Zacharias et. al., 2012

$$\dot{D}_\gamma = p\dot{D}_\gamma^{\text{mortar}} + q\dot{D}_\gamma^{\text{brick}} + (1 - p - q)\dot{D}_\gamma^{\text{limestone}}$$

Zacharias et., 2002



seasonal variation/ heterogeinety (bio,geo) turbation

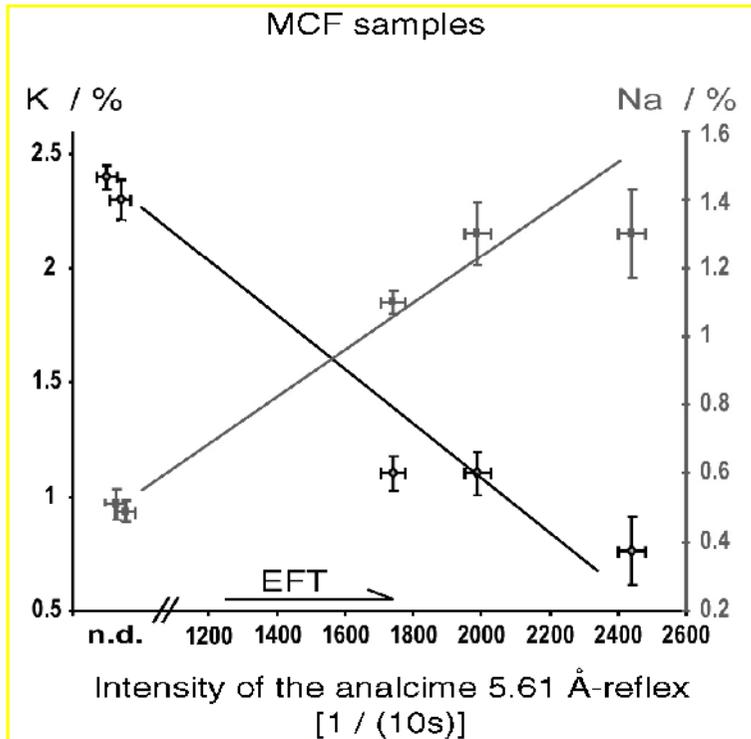
MANI PELOPONNESE



ANTHEDONA, BEOTEA



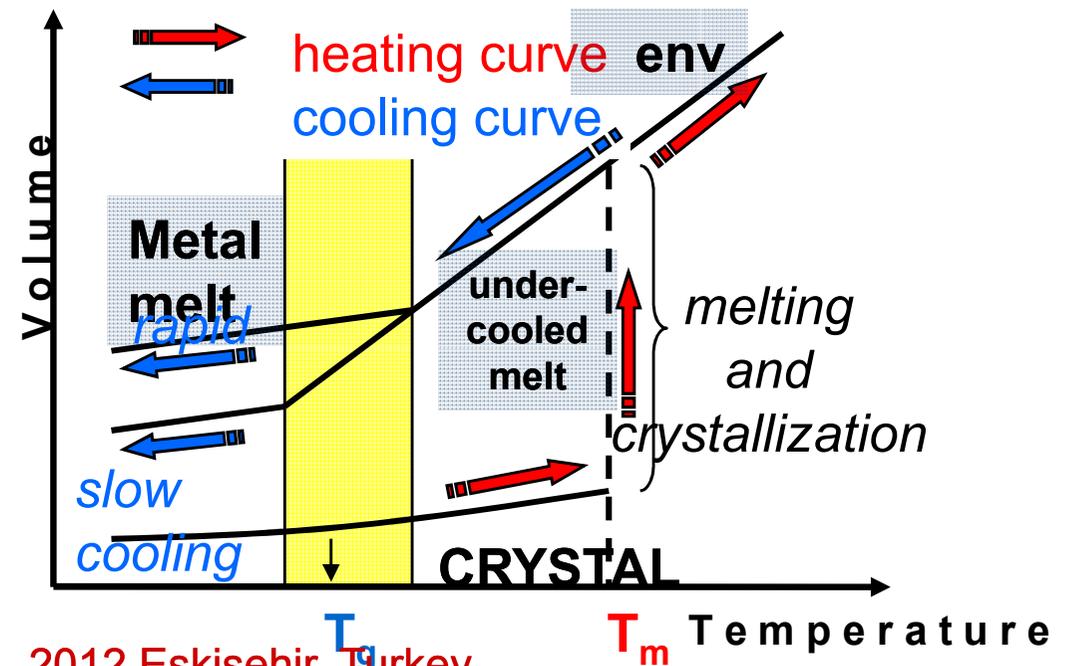
alterations (verified – so far- only for K leaching)

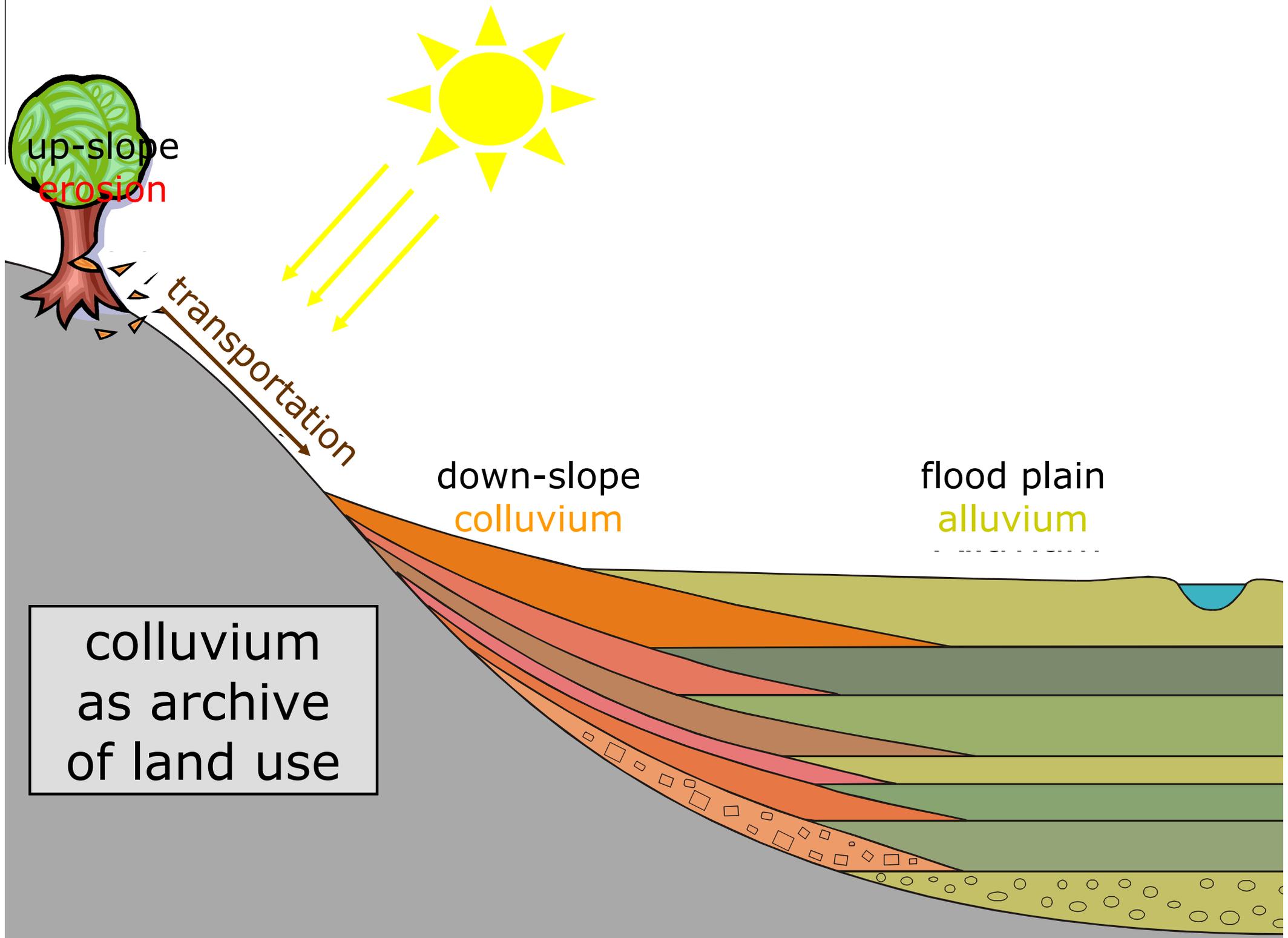


(Zacharias et al., 2006a, 2006b, 2010)

(Schwedt and Zacharias, 2004)

**Pottery, bricks,
metallurgical ceramics**





up-slope
erosion

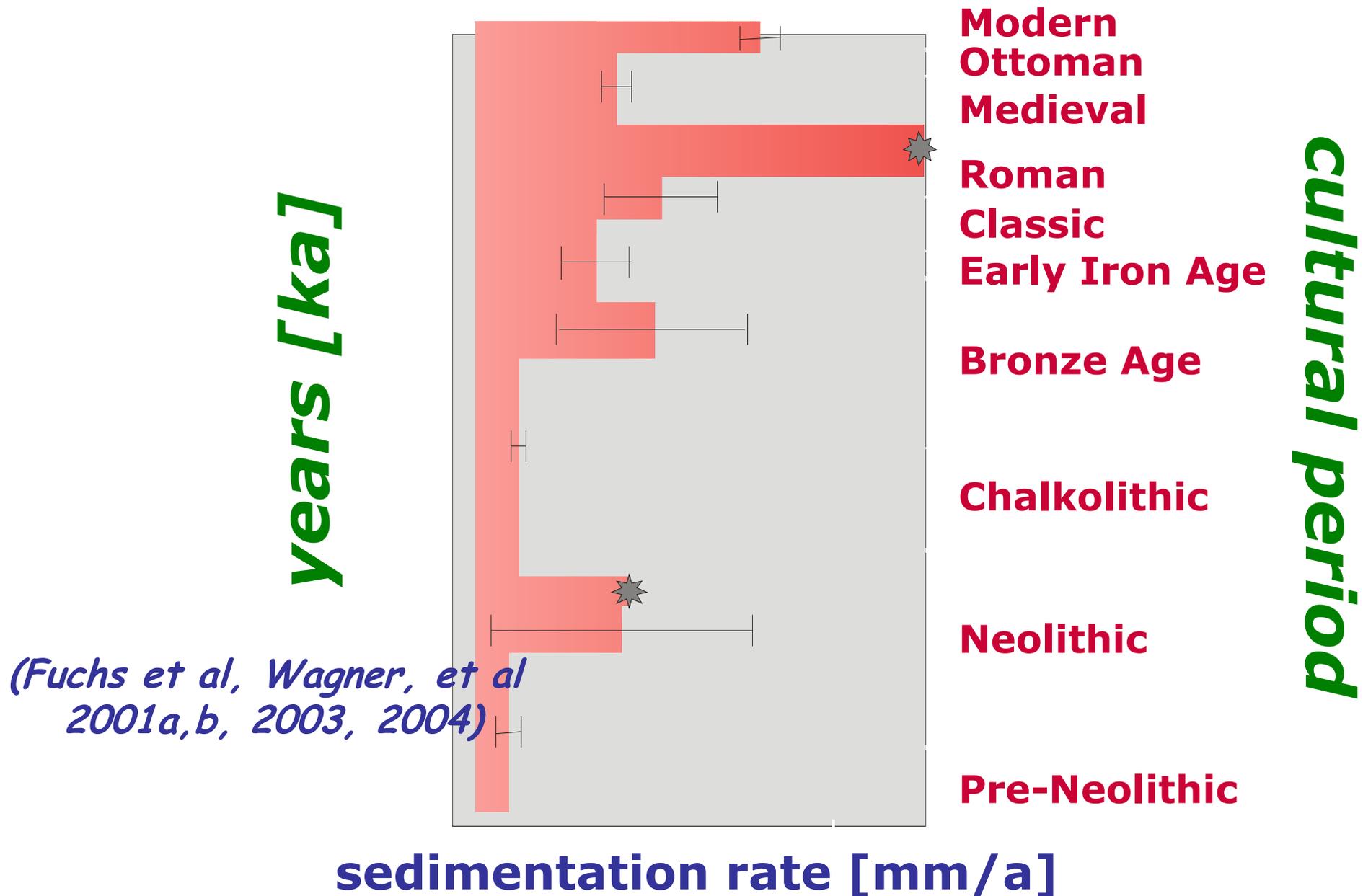
transportation

down-slope
colluvium

flood plain
alluvium

colluvium
as archive
of land use

Phlious: Sedimentation rates (B2)

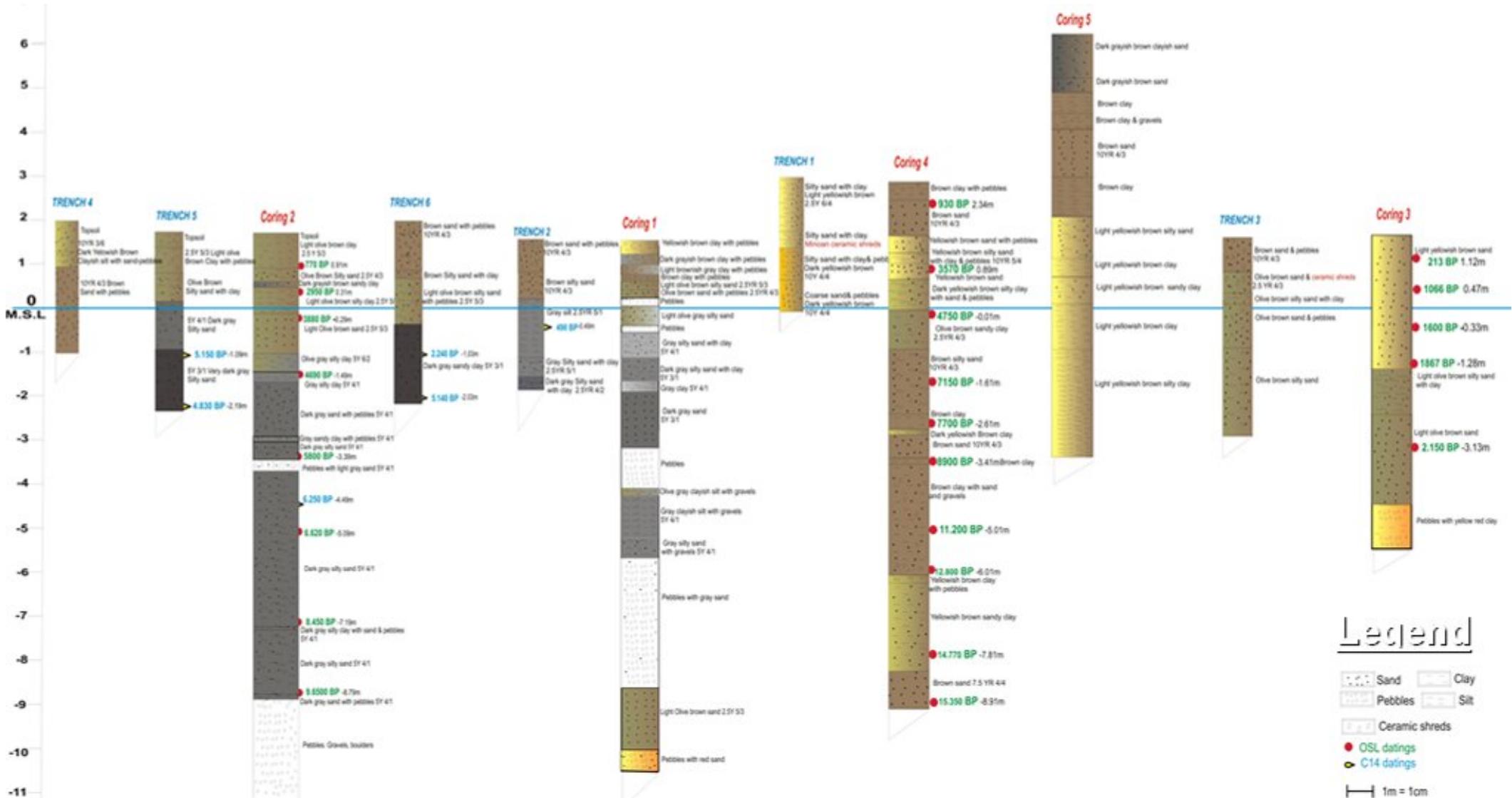


NE Crete – Istron (2005-2009)

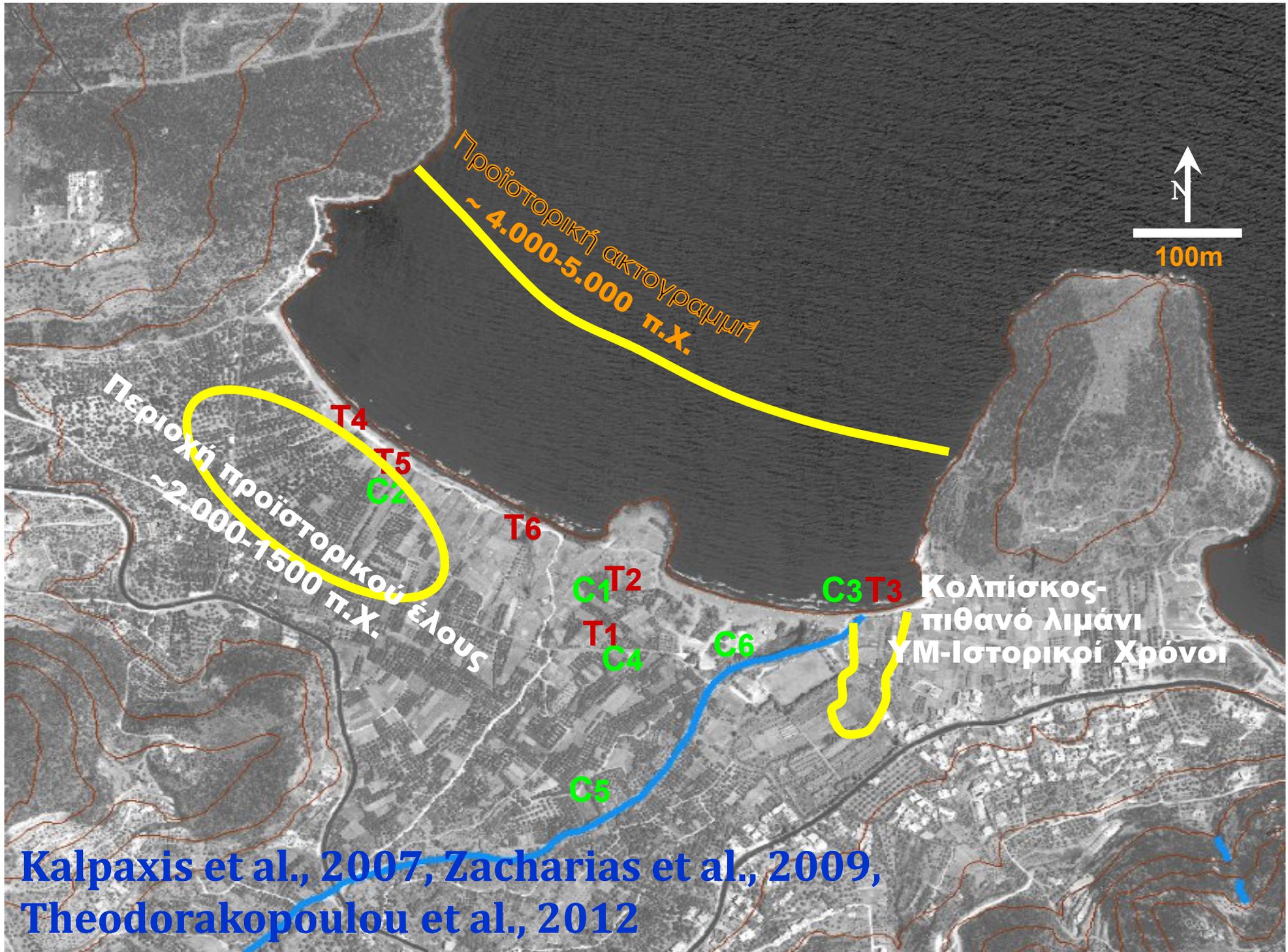
(C-coring T-trenches)



Sedimentological units (columns) types of sediments, DATES (OSL, 14C)

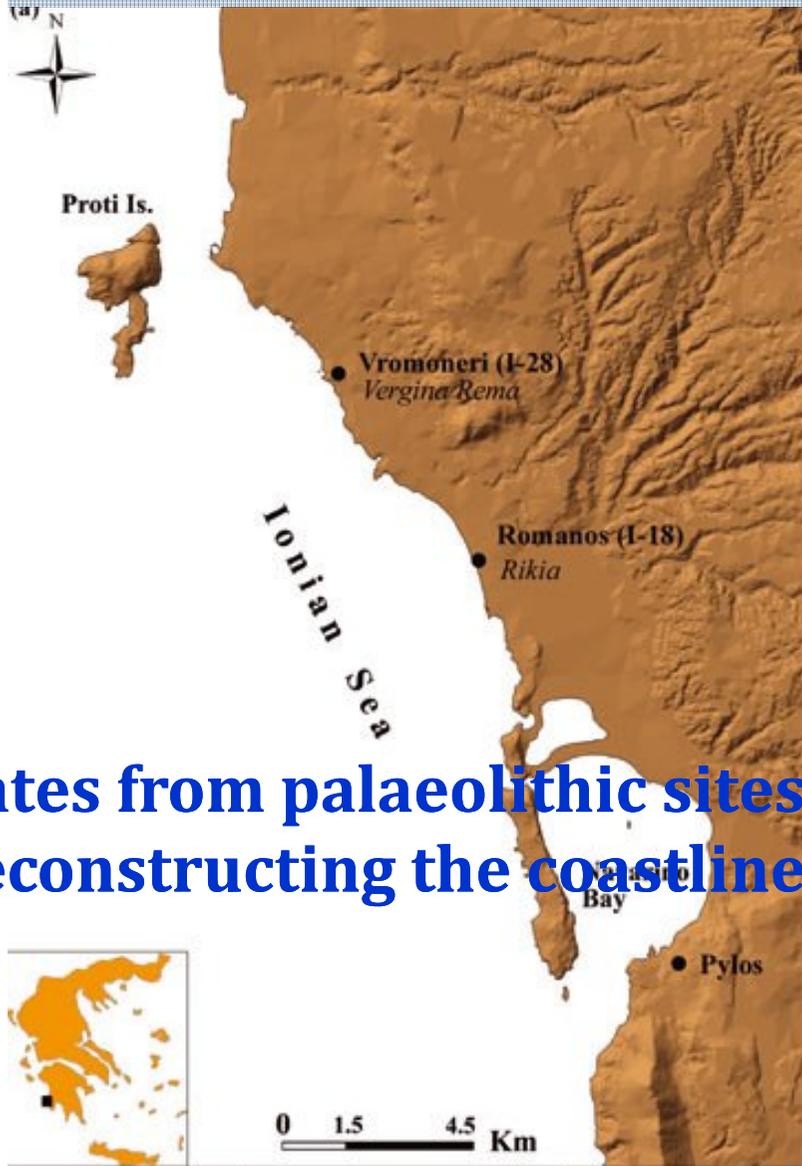


reconstructing the holocene landscape

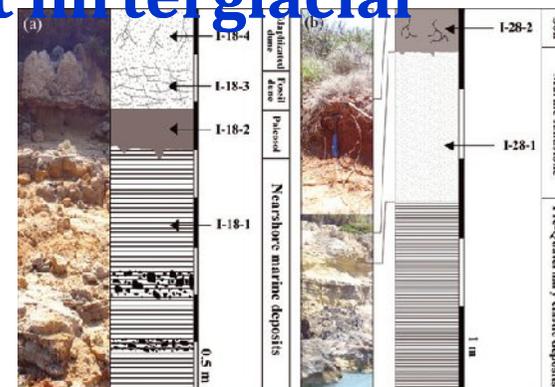


Kalpaxis et al., 2007, Zacharias et al., 2009,
Theodorakopoulou et al., 2012

SW Peloponnese (2006 - 2010)

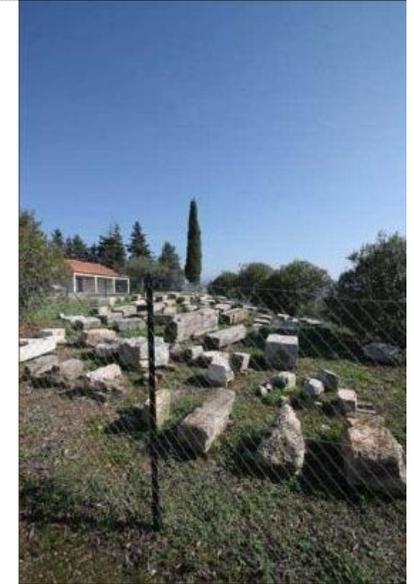
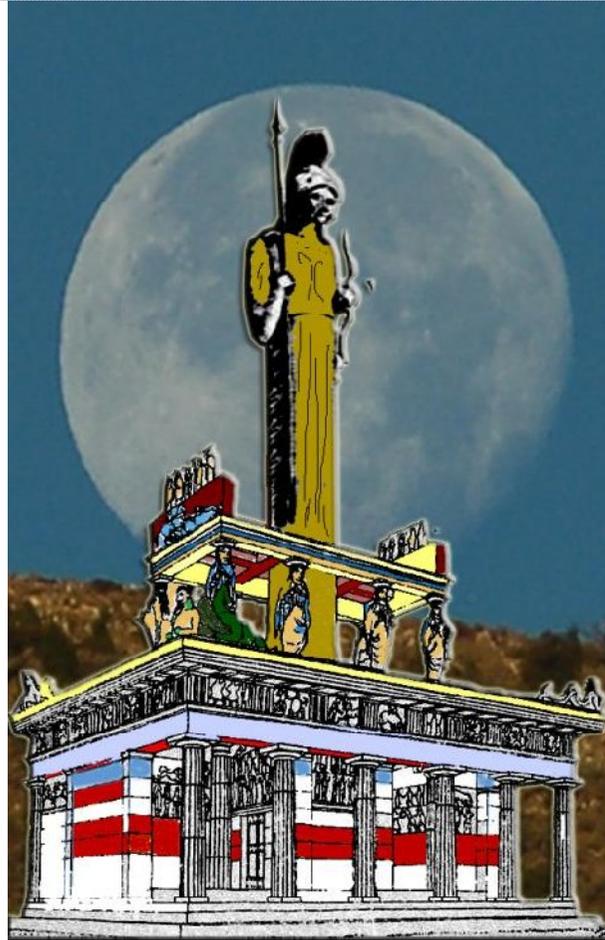


Dates from palaeolithic sites
Reconstructing the coastline of the last interglacial

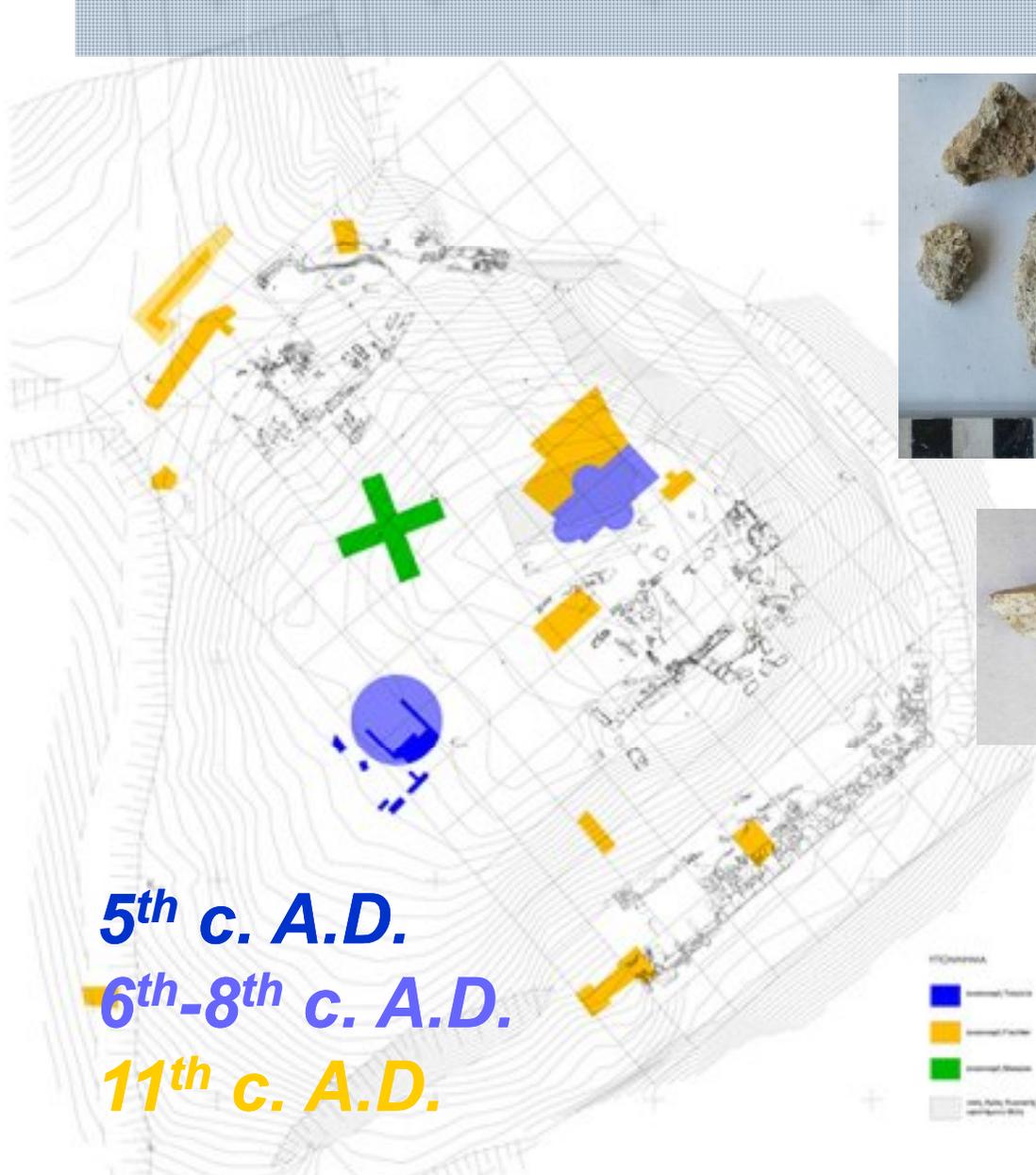


Athanassas and Zacharias, 2010

Apollo Temple, Amikles, Laconia (2012)



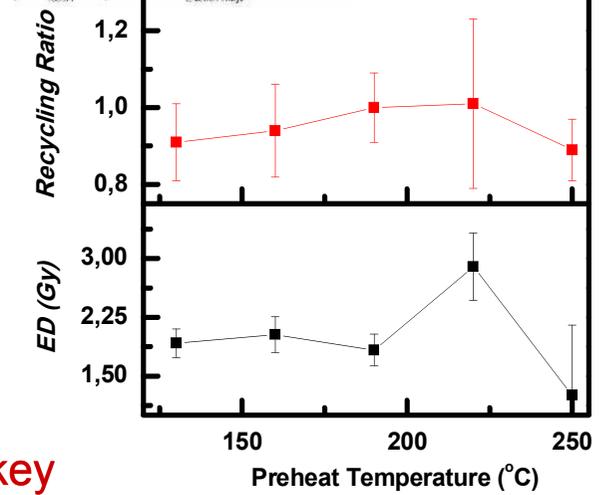
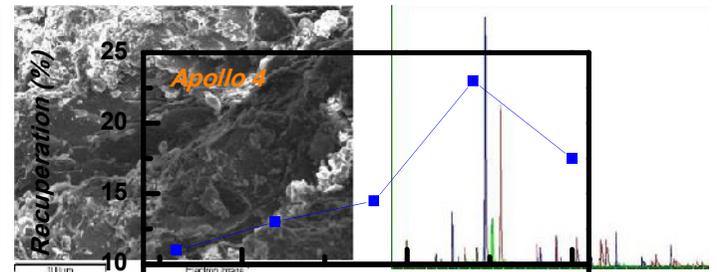
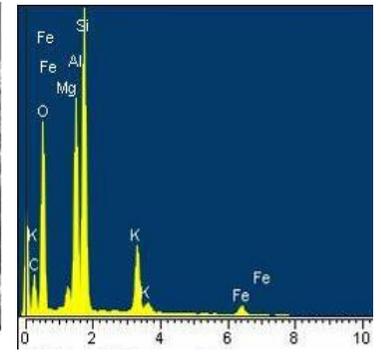
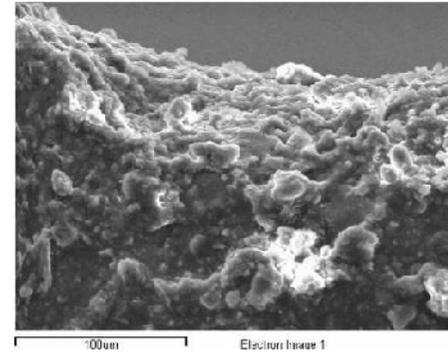
mortar OSL dating and characterisation



5th c. A.D.

6th-8th c. A.D.

11th c. A.D.



Klissoura, Argolid (2011-2012)



Klissoura Cave 1 preserves a long series of Middle Paleolithic, Upper Paleolithic and Mesolithic cultural layers, interrupted by at least three significant erosional hiatuses. ..

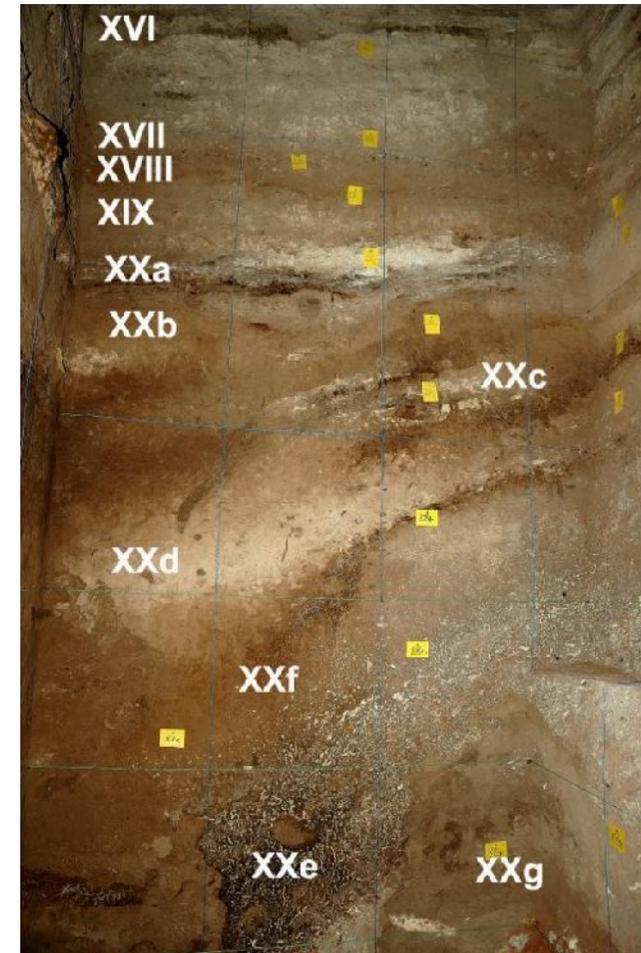
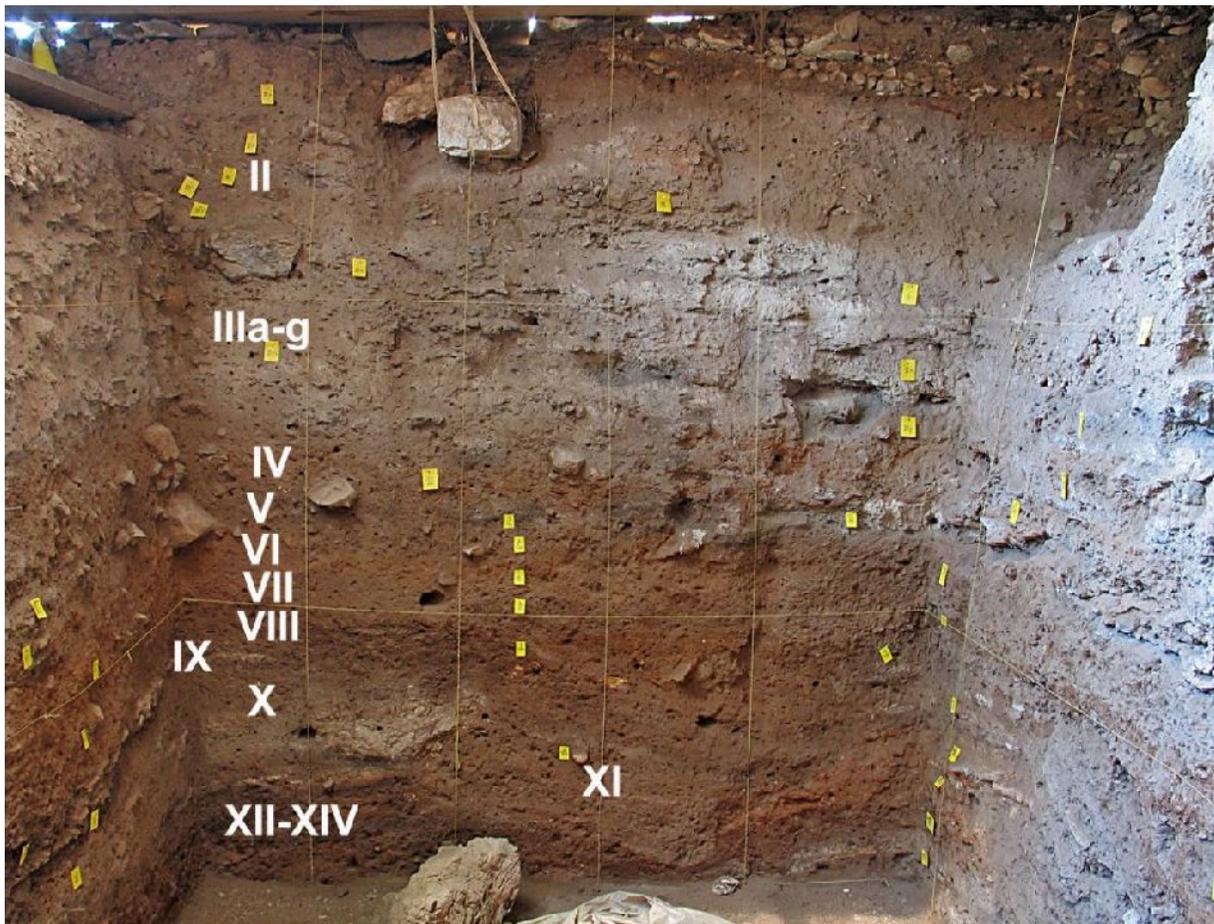
The sedimentary features, artifacts and animal remains of the Upper Paleolithic though Mesolithic layers testify a wide range of on-site activities, with complex cycles of feature construction and abandonment...

The industry of Layer V closely resembles Uluzzian assemblages from southern Italy. Its age remains uncertain [but almost certainly exceeds 39 kyrs BP.](#) (Stiner et al., 2010).

... reports on 29 radiocarbon dates from Middle and Upper Paleolithic layers .. all but two of the dates were obtained from material identified as wood charcoal. The radiocarbon dates from the Aurignacian of layers IIIe–g and IV show general stratigraphic consistency, and fit with published ages from other Aurignacian assemblages in the Balkans. [Age estimates for layer V, associated with the early Upper Paleolithic Uluzzian assemblage, are ambiguous....](#) (Kuhn et al., 2010)



Klissoura, Argolid (2011-2012)



LUMINESCENCE DATA 2011-2012)



Layer (square)	Depth (cm)	OSL ED (error) [Gy]	DR (error) [mGy/yr]	Re-OSL ED (error) [Gy]	OSL age (1 σ) [ka]	Re-OSL age (1 σ) [ka]
VII (B3)	195	77.5 (5.1)	1.73 (0.12)	-	44.80 (3.80)	-
VIII (B3)	215	74.30 (5.85)	1.61 (0.12)	-	46.15 (4.15)	-
XI (AA3)	250	40.20 (5.65)	0.98 (0.08)	-	41.02 (3.90)	-
XII (AA3)	270	93.30 (8.15)	1.73 (0.12)	-	53.93 (4.97)	-
XIV (AA3)	290	166.15 (11.36)	2.23 (0.16)	178.56 (15.3)	74.51 (5.93)	80.07 (6.13)
XV-XIa (AA3)	320	163.80 (10.15)	2.15 (0.17)	-	76.18 (6.15)	-
XVI (A2)	360	190.55 (12.50)	2.31 (0.17)	-	82.49 (6.66)	-
XVII (A2)	390	195.98 (15.15)	2.15 (0.17)	-	91.15 (6.89)	-
XVIII (A2)	420	196.83 (17.20)	2.12 (0.17)	-	92.84 (7.75)	-
XXa (A1)	440	117.22 (4.55)	1.69 (0.14)	128.78 (8.23)	69.36 (6.90)	76.20 (5.35)
XXc (A1)	485	136.80 (5.80)	1.71 (0.13)	-	80.00 (7.45)	-
XXf (A1)	520	148.05 (6.55)	1.72 (0.14)	156.65 (9.36)	86.08 (6.75)	91.08 (7.85)
XXe (A1)	590	179.25 (6.78)	1.75 (0.15)	183.35 (12.3)	102.43 (8.30)	104.77 (8.75)
XXg (A1)	630	276.22 (9.92)	2.03 (0.18)	261.35 (15.9)	136.07 (10.5)	128.74 (9.00)
XIX (BB1)	620**	123.20 (4.95)	1.63 (0.11)	133.50 (9.55)	75.58 (6.35)	81.90 (6.75)



Summarizing

- interdisciplinary approaches
- combined methodologies
- CONTEXT
- awareness about alterations/contamination/deviations...
- phosphate salts caused disturbances on dosimetry of cave sediments
- Dates from a few thousand up to 2 hundred thousands (200 – 200.000 years) and more ...

Thank YOU

Also my Colleagues

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A. Oikonomou,

